

**GREEK IMPERIAL, ROMAN, BYZANTINE AND OTTOMAN
COIN FINDS FROM CAPIDAVA (1966-2006)
IN THE COLLECTION OF THE NATIONAL HISTORY
MUSEUM OF ROMANIA**

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More than 80 years of archaeological research at Capidava have provided an important number of coin finds, many from a precise archaeological context and some other being accidental finds from the banks of the Danube or the nearby village, which took the name of the ancient fortress. Most of the coins were taken to the Archaeology Museum in Constantza¹ through the care of Dr. Zaharia Covacef who has been supervising the research of an important sector of the fortress for the past thirty years. Coins from other sectors of the fortress were brought to Bucharest, to the Archaeological Institute² or to the National History Museum.

A thorough analysis of the coin circulation at Capidava during its existence under Roman rule is beyond the scope of this article. Nevertheless, some observations are required in order to understand the current structure of the coin finds. The archaeological excavations inside the fortress uncovered only the upper levels, corresponding to the Middle and Early Byzantine stages³. Consequently,

¹ CUSTUREA, CLIANTE 2006, p. 419-434; OCHEȘEANU 2006, p. 78-80; CUSTUREA 2004-2005, p. 495, 507-508; CUSTUREA, VERTAN, TALMAȚCHI 1999, p. 351; *Idem* 1998, p. 316-317; *Idem* 1997, p. 376-378; VERTAN, CUSTUREA 1995-1996, p. 309-321; PAPASIMA, VERTAN 1995-1996, p. 272-273, 276; CUSTUREA 1995-1996, p. 301-307; VERTAN, CUSTUREA 1992, p. 384-386; *Idem* 1988-1989, p. 378-380, 385; *Idem* 1986, p. 298; CUSTUREA 1986, p. 277; VERTAN, CUSTUREA 1982, p. 282; *Idem*, 1981, p. 335; *Idem* 1980, p. 355; COVACEF 1980, p. 268-273; OCHEȘEANU, PAPUC 1976, p. 216, 218-219; DIACONU 1958, p. 238-244.

² POENARU-BORDEA 1976-1980, p. 247-251; POENARU-BORDEA 1983-1985, p. 169-176.

³ OPRIȘ 2003; FLORESCU, COVACEF, OPRIȘ ET ALII 1983-1992 and 1993-2006; COVACEF 1999, p. 137-184; FLORESCU, COVACEF 1988-1989, p. 197-247; COVACEF 1988-1989, p. 187-196; *Eadem* 1983, p. 361-366; *Eadem* 1980, p. 269-271; *Eadem* 1979, p. 175-178; CHELUȚĂ-GEORGESCU 1978, p. 211-222; RĂDULESCU 1970, p.311-323; FLORESCU 1975, p.361-372; FLORESCU, CHELUȚĂ-GEORGESCU 1975, p.77-85; *Idem* 1974, p.417-435; FLORESCU 1967, p.259-267; *Idem* 1965, p.529-36; FLORESCU, FLORESCU, CEACALOPOL 1962, p.693-704; *Idem* 1961, p.571-579; Florescu 1961, p.199-210; FLORESCU, FLORESCU 1959, p.617-627; FLORESCU, FLORESCU, DIACONU 1958; FLORESCU 1959, p.555-559;

the Early Roman phase is underrepresented in finds and will probably remain so until the excavations will reach the lower layers of the settlement.

A brief review of the published coin finds, including the ones in this article, shows that out of a total of 523 specimens, only⁴ 42 coins can be described as early Roman/ Greek Imperial issues⁵, while 212 specimens are Late Roman (4th-5th c.), followed by 170 Early Byzantine coins (6th-7th c.), 2 from the "Dark Age", a number of 92 specimens dated to the Middle-Byzantine period and finally 5 Ottoman coins from the 17th-18th century. A statistical approach of the overall coin circulation at Capidava would be inappropriate until the archaeological research will progress to the earlier levels. As already intimated, the current situation provides an unbalanced ratio between Roman and Byzantine issues. Moreover, a large number of the early specimens were accidental finds, outside the walls of the fortress.

The coins published in this study were found in the past forty years and cover a long period in the history of Capidava, with the earliest specimen being a denarius of Septimius Severus and the latest an Ottoman para of Selim III. As the Early Byzantine coins were recently given special attention⁶, only three specimens, recently uncovered in a box of uncleaned coins, are included in the catalogue. A whirlwind tour through the catalogue gives us the opportunity to notice new entries in the overall list of finds: the coins of Carcalla, Elagabal, Licinius II, Eudoxia, Leo I, Leo VI, Roman I, the Latin and Bulgarian imitations, Selim III and Mustafa III are the first recorded specimens at Capidava. As expected, the bulk is formed by late Roman coins, adding up to a total of 209 published specimens, which permits a new statistical approach for this period (table 1)⁷.

Doubtlessly, the most important additions are the two *folles* from the so-called "Dark Age", when the former Late Roman province of Scythia was left outside the borders of the Byzantine Empire. Given the scarcity of information for this period, the coins are an important criterion for assessing the relations between the Empire and its former possessions at the Lower Danube⁸. Although the Roman administration abandoned the Danube fortresses in Scythia early in the 7th century, fresh coins continued to arrive on these territories in the following centuries. Thus, a *folles* of Justinian II was retrieved from Topalu⁹, a few kilometres lower on the Danube and two *folles* attributed to Leo VI and Roman I were found and Hârşova (ancient Carsium)¹⁰, not far from Capidava.

Idem 1949, p.130-131; Idem 1945-1947, p.209-220; Idem 1946, p.325-343; Idem 1937-1940, p.345-351; Idem 1935-1936, p.351-386; Idem 1927-1932, p.483-515.

⁴ For a similar situation see: POENARU-BORDEA 2003, p.171, where only 10% of the coin finds were early imperial issues.

⁵ Of which at least 28 specimens are dated to the 3rd century.

⁶ GÂNDILĂ 2006-2007, forthcoming.

⁷ For previous attempts to draw some statistical guiding marks on the late roman coin circulation at Capidava see: POENARU-BORDEA 1983-1985, p.174, table I.

⁸ For 9th – 10th century coin finds in Dobroudja see: OBERLÄNDER-TÂRNOVEANU 1996, p.110-113 and fns. 67 and 92.

⁹ POENARU-BORDEA, DONOIU 1981-1982, p.238, n. 6.

¹⁰ CUSTUREA 1986, p.277, n. 10 and n. 12.

Unfortunately, the archaeological evidence of the cemetery¹¹ close to Capidava cannot provide relevant information regarding the life during the “dark” centuries. Nevertheless, the recent coin finds from Leo VI and Roman I are an important addition to our understanding of the economic relations between the former Roman centres and the Byzantine Empire. Settlements from the Black Sea shore provide a far larger number of specimens from the “Dark Age” due to the active presence of the Imperial fleet and it is possible that the few mentioned coins from the Danube coast to be ascribed to a rather indirect relation with the Empire through settlements on the seaside. One may also assume that the presence of the Danubian fleet of Emperor Leo VI, in the conflict with the Bulgarian Kingdom at the end of the 9th century, brought a significant number of coins in the region¹².

The Latin and the Bulgarian imitations are also significant additions to the history of Capidava during the late Middle Byzantine age. Although these finds are not completely unknown in Dobroudja¹³, the specimens found at Capidava are particularly important. The coin finds inside the walls of the fortress end after 1055¹⁴, which led to the suggestion that Capidava was deserted soon after. Nevertheless, the strategic importance of the fortress, located at an important crossing point over the Danube, could not have been overlooked by the Byzantine Empire or its Northern enemies. Although the two imitations were not found in an archaeological context, they remain an important clue to the activities underwent in the area surrounding the former Byzantine town, in the eve of the Tatar invasion of 1241.

In what concerns the Islamic finds, the two specimens published here are not the first such finds recorded at Capidava¹⁵. Still, the increase in coin finds from the Late Middle Ages in Dobroudja might reinforce the idea of a strong community gathered around the deserted ancient fortress on the Danube. It was most likely a Turkish community, but most significant is the continuity of living in an area with a long tradition, echoed by the medieval name of the village: Calakioi – “the village of the fortress”¹⁶.

¹¹ CHELUȚĂ-GEORGESCU 1979, p.179-182.

¹² METCALF 1979, p.42.

¹³ OBERLÄNDER-TÂRNOVEANU 2003, p.398-400, with the bibliography.

¹⁴ CUSTUREA 1995-1996, p.307, n. 83-85.

¹⁵ VERTAN, CUSTUREA 1988-1989, p.385, n. 1353, an AE mangâr from Suleyman II; VERTAN, CUSTUREA, TALMAȚCHI 1998, p.317, n. 1845, an AE mangâr from an uncertain ruler.

¹⁶ POPOIU 2001, p.147; IONESCU-DOBROGIANU 1904, p.424.

STAGE	COINS	% OF TOTAL	COEFF. COINS/YEAR	% OF TOTAL COEFF.	POSITION
294-307	7	4.02	0.54	2.56	XIV
307-313	7	4.02	1.17	5.55	VII-VIII
313-318	5	2.87	1	4.74	IX-X
318-324	1	0.57	0.17	0.81	XVII
324-330	6	3.45	1	4.74	IX-X
330-335	11	6.32	2.2	10.43	III
335-341	17	9.77	2.83	13.41	II
341-348	14	8.05	2	9.48	IV
348-355	5	2.87	0.71	3.36	XI-XII
355-361	20	11.49	3.33	15.78	I
361-364	0	0	0	0	-
364-378	17	9.77	1.21	5.73	VI
378-383	0	0	0	0	-
383-395	14	8.05	1.17	5.55	VII-VIII
395-408	13	7.47	1	4.74	IX-X
408-425	7	4.02	0.41	1.94	XV
425-450	9	5.18	0.36	1.71	XVI
450-457	9	5.18	1.29	6.11	V
457-474	12	6.90	0.71	3.36	XI-XII
474-491	0	0	0	0	-
491-498	0	0	0	0	-
TOTAL	174	100	21.1	100	

Table 1. Late Roman coins at Capidava

CATALOGUE

**ROMAN/
GREEK IMPERIAL:**

1. Septimius Severus
AR ↓ 1.19g, 15.5mm
RIC IV, Rome
Broken
CAP 1987, Docks, S1
MNIR Inv. 317524.

2. Caracalla
AE ↑ 8.19g, 23mm
Thrace, Deultum
Moushmov 3531
CAP 2003, river bank
MNIR Inv. 317525.

3. Elagabal
AE ⚡ 2.30g, 20.5x16.5mm
Moesia Inferior, Markianopolis
CNGCop. 240
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317526.

4. Aurelian
AE ↓ 1.91g, 19.2mm,
CONCORDIA MILITVM
Cyzicus
RIC V/1, 343, period II
Broken, pierced
CAP 1968, BAS SII
MNIR Inv. 317527.

5. Aurelian
AE ↑ 3.83g, 23.5x21mm
ORIENS AVG, Rome, off. E
RIC V/2, 64, period III
Corroded
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317528.
6. Aurelian
AE ↑ 2.09g, 23mm
ORIENS AVG
RIC V/2
Bent
CAP 1996, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317529.
7. Diocletian
AE ↱ 3.3g, 21.5x20.5mm
CONCORDIA MILITVM
Heraclea, off. B
RIC VI, 13, 295-296
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317530.
8. Maximianus
AE ↑ 3.26g, 22.3x20.5mm
CONCORDIA MILITVM
Heraclea, off. Δ
RIC VI, 14, y. 295-296
CAP 2002, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317531.
9. Maximianus
AE ↑ 2.77g, 21.2x20.5mm
CONCORDIA MILITVM
Cyzicus, off. Δ
RIC VI, 15b, y. 295-299
CAP 2005, S4, 1, -0.55m
MNIR Inv. 317532.
10. Maximianus
AE ↑ 5.66g, 27x26mm
GENIO AVGVSTI
Thessalonica, off. B
RIC VI, 30a, y. 308-310
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317533.
11. Licinius I
AE ↑ 3.37g, 23.1x21.7mm
IOVI CONSERVATORI
Thessalonica, off. Δ
RIC VII, 59, y. 312-313
CAP 2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 315601.
12. Licinius II
AE ↑ 1.82g, 19.3x17.5mm
IOVI CONSERVATORI
Heraclea
RIC VII, 54, y. 321-324
CAP 2004, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317534.
13. Constantine I
AE ↑ 3.52g, 20.3x18.5mm
PROVIDENTIAE AVGG
Cyzicus, off. Δ
LRBC 1158, y. 324-330
CAP 2002, Docks
MNIR Inv. 317535.
14. Constantine I
AE ↓ 2.46g, 19x18.2mm
GLORIA EXERCITVS
Constantinople
LRBC 1005, y. 330-335
CAP 2001, III, Docks
MNIR Inv. 317536.
15. Constantine I
AE ↑ 1.34g, 16.5x14.5mm
GLORIA EXERCITVS
LRBC, y. 330-335
Broken
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317537.
16. Constantine I
AE 1.66g, 18x16.8mm
GLORIA EXERCITVS (?)
LRBC y. 330-337
Burned, melted
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317538.

17. Constantine I
AE ↓ 1.35g, 18mm
Victoria? fragments
CAP 1990, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317539.
18. Constantine I/ Constantius II
AE ↗ 1.56g, 14.2x13.5mm
VOT type
LRBC, y. 341-346
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317540.
19. Constantine II
AE ↑ 2.54g, 18x17.5mm
GLORIA EXERCITVS
Thessalonica, off. Γ (?)
LRBC 836, y. 330-335
CAP 2002, III T72
MNIR Inv. 317541.
20. Constantinopolis
AE ↓ 2.47g, 19.75x17.4mm
CONSTANTINOPOLI
Heraclea, off. Γ
LRBC 908, y. 330-335
CAP 1992, III Z73, 1
MNIR Inv. 317542.
21. Constantius II/ Constans I
AE ↑ 1.43g, 16x15.25mm
VOT XX/ XXX
Cyzicus, off. A
RIC VIII, y. 547-548
Burned, excoriated
CAP 1993, III W73
MNIR Inv. 317543.
22. Constantius II
AE ↘ 3.55g, 21.5mm
FEL TEMP REPARATIO
RIC VIII, y. 348-351
Excoriated
CAP 2006, Tower I, small gate
MNIR Inv. 315599.
23. Constantius II
AE ↖ 2.72g, 16.5x15mm
FEL TEMP REPARATIO
RIC VIII, y. 551-555
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317544.
24. Constantius II
AE ↑ 5.17g, 23.8x21.2
FEL TEMP REPARATIO, Γ
RIC VIII, y. 551-555
Burned, melted
CAP 1995, III, T-U 75, -0.5m
MNIR Inv. 317545.
25. Constantius II
AE ↓ 1.25g, 16x15.3mm
FEL TEMP REPARATIO
Cyzicus
RIC VIII, 115, y. 355-361
CAP 1974, BAS C5, -0.55m
MNIR Inv. 317546.
26. Constantius II/ Julian II
AE ↓ 1.16g, 15.5x12.7mm
SPES REIPUBLICAE (?)
LRBC, y. 355-361
Broken
CAP 1992, Docks SIII
MNIR Inv. 317547.
27. Constantius II/ Julian II
AE ↖ 1.81g, 12.5x12.1mm
SPES REIPUBLICAE
LRBC, y. 355-361
CAP 2002, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317548.
28. Constantius II/ Julian II
AE ↑ 0.77g, 13.5x12.5
SPES REIPUBLICAE
LRBC, y. 355-363
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317549.

29. Constantius II (?)
 AE 1.79g, 15.2x13.2mm
 GLORIA EXERCITVS
 LRBC, y. 335-341
 CAP 1996, III, T75
 MNIR Inv. 317550.

30. Constantius II (?)
 AE 4.31g, 17x16mm
 FEL TEMP REPARATIO (?)
 CAP 1974, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317551.

31. Constantius Gallus
 AE ↓ 3.94g, 19x17mm
 FEL TEMP REPARATIO
 Constantinople, off. T
 RIC VIII, 114, y. 351-355
 CAP 2006, BAS I, N52, 0.6m
 MNIR Inv. 315598.

32. Constantius Gallus
 AE ↑ 2.96g, 17.5x17mm
 FEL TEMP REPARATIO
 Cyzicus, off. A
 RIC VIII, 107, y. 351-354.
 CAP 2002, III T72
 MNIR Inv. 317552.

33. Julian II
 AE ↑ 1.55g, 16.5x16mm
 FEL TEMP REPARATIO, M
 RIC VIII, y. 355-361
 CAP 1974, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317553.

34. Valens
 AE ↑ 1.67g, 18.5x16.5mm
 GLORIA ROMANORVM
 Constantinople
 LRBC 2108, y. 367-375
 CAP 1974, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317554.

35. Valens (?)
 AE ↓ 1.22g, 15.9x14.75mm
 SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE
 CAP 1974, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317555.

36. Valens/ Valentinian I
 AE ⚔ 1.40g, 16x15.5mm
 GLORIA ROMANORVM 8
 LRBC y. 367-375
 CAP 1992, Docks SIII
 MNIR Inv. 317556.

37. Valentinian I
 AE ⚔ 2.28g, 18.5x16.75mm
 SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE
 Siscia, LRBC y. 367-375
 Broken
 CAP 1993, V73, -1.43m
 MNIR Inv. 317557.

38. Valentinian II
 AE ↑ 1.11g, 13.8x12.4mm
 SALVS REIPVBLICAE
 Constantinople, off. A
 LRBC 2183, y. 383-392
 CAP 2002, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317558.

39. Valentinian II
 AE ↑ 1.03g, 13x12mm
 SALVS REIPVBLICAE
 LRBC 2183, y. 383-392
 CAP 2002, *passim*
 MNIR Inv. 317559.

40. Arcadius
 AE 0.65g, 13.5x12mm
 SALVS REIPVBLICAE,
 Constantinople
 LRBC 2185, y. 383-392
 Burned
 CAP 1997, III, T-T74, -0.7m
 MNIR Inv. 317560.

41. Eudoxia
AE 1.81g, 16.5x15mm
SALVS REIPVBLICAE
RIC X, 101-105, y. 401-405
CAP *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317561.
42. Honorius
AE ↓ 1.21g, 11x10mm
VICTORIA AVGG
Rome, y. 410-423
RIC X, 1357=LRBC 828
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317562.
43. Honorius/ Theodosius II
AE 2.35g, 15.5x14.5mm
GLORIA ROMANORVM
RIC X, y. 408-423
CAP, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317563
44. Honorius/ Theodosius II
AE ↑ 1.52g, 16x14mm
GLORIA ROMANORVM
Constantinople, off. Γ (?)
RIC X, 399-400, y. 408-423
CAP, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317564
45. Theodosius II
AE ↯ 2.02g, 15.75x14.75mm
GLORIA ROMANORVM
RIC X, y. 406-408
CAP 1990, III, Z75, - 0.6 m
MNIR Inv. 317565
46. Theodosius II
AE ↑ 0.56g, 11x10mm
CONCORDIA AVG
Constantinople
RIC X, 433, y. 425-435
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317566
47. Theodosius II
AE 0.71g, 9.2x8.7mm
Cross in wreath (?),
RIC X, y. 425-435
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317567
48. Theodosius II
AE 0.34g, 10x9.25mm
Cross in wreath (?)
RIC X, y. 425-435
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317568.
49. Theodosius II
AE ↓ 0.73g, 10.6x9.4mm
Cross in wreath
RIC X, y. 425-435
CAP 1992, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317569.
50. Marcian
AE 0.93g, 11x9.75mm
Monogram
RIC X, y. 450-457
CAP 1992, III, T73-U73, -1m
MNIR Inv. 317570.
51. Marcian
AE 0.66g, 9.3x8.8mm
Monogram
RIC X, y. 450-457
CAP 1996, III, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317571.
52. Marcian
AE ↑ 0.79g, 8.5mm
Monogram
RIC X, y. 450-457
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317572.

53. Marcian/ Anastasius I
AE 0.39, 10x8.6mm
Monogram y. 450-457 or
491-518
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317573.

54. Leo I
AE 0.96g, 13.2x10.7mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y.457-474
CAP *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317574.

55. Leo I
AE 0.94g, 12.3x11.6mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y.457-474
CAP 1997, III, T 74- $\overline{\text{T}}$ 74, -1.50 m
MNIR Inv. 317575.

56. Leo I
AE 0.95g, 9.6x8.8mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y.457-474
CAP 1995, III, T 74, -1.65 m
MNIR Inv. 317576.

57. Leo I
AE 0.87g, 10mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y.457-474
CAP 1994, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317577.

58. Leo I
AE ∇ 0.65g, 8.5mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y. 457-474
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317578.

59. Leo I (?)
AE 0.73g, 10mm
Empress (?)
RIC X, y.457-474
CAP 02, III, Y72, floor
MNIR Inv. 317579.

60. Leo I/ Zeno
AE 1.51g, 13x11.75mm
Victory (?), Chi-Rho
RIC X, y. 457-491
CAP 1995, III, T 74, -1.65 m
MNIR Inv. 317580.

BYZANTINE:

61. Justin I
AE ∇ 8.98g, 26.3x24.8mm
 $\frac{1}{2}$ follis, Imitation
MIBE, X11
CAP 1974, C5, -0.7m
MNIR Inv. 317581.

62. Justinian I
AE ∇ 8.04g, 25.7x23.4mm
 $\frac{1}{2}$ follis, Constantinople, off. Γ
MIBE, 90, y. 527-537
CAP 2000, V72, -0.2/3m
MNIR Inv. 317582.

63. Justinian I
AE ∇ 3.38g, 15.5x14mm
 $\frac{1}{4}$ follis, Nicomedia
MIBE, 118b, after 552
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317583.

64. Leo VI
AE ∇ 4.63g, 25.2mm
Burned, melted
Follis, Constantinople
DOC III/2, 8, class 3.
CAP 2002, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317584.

65. Roman I

AE ↓ 5.38g, 27x23.5mm

Follis, Constantinople

DOC III/2, 25, y. 931-944

CAP 2002, *passim*

MNIR Inv. 317585.

66. Basile II and Constantine VIII

AE ↓ 14.00g, 32.5x27.8mm

Anonymous follis, class A

DOC III, 2, var. 48

CAP 2004, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317587.

67. Basile II and Constantine VIII

AE ↓ 10.7g, 28x26.5mm

Anonymous follis, class A

DOC III, 2, var. 24a

CAP 1966, BAS, SII

MNIR Inv. 317586.

68. Basile II and Constantine VIII

AE ↓ 7.07g, 29.5x26mm

Anonymous follis

DOC III, 2, class A

CAP 1974, *passim*

MNIR Inv. 317588.

69. Basile II and Constantine VIII

AE ↓ 8.33g, 29.5x27mm

Anonymous follis, class A

DOC III, 2, var. 39

CAP 1992, *passim*

MNIR Inv. 317589.

70. Roman III

AE ↓ 10.98g, 31x27.6mm

Anonymous follis

DOC III, 2, class B

CAP 2003, I, surface.

MNIR Inv. 317590.

71. Latin Imitation

Billon ↓ 2.19g, 28.35x20.7mm

Stamenon, Constantinople

Module type A

DOC IV/2, 30.1-30.22

CAP 2002, *passim*

MNIR Inv. 317591.

72. Bulgarian Imitation

Billon ↓ 3.50g, 24x23mm

Stamenon, type C

DOC IV/1, 3a.1-3f.2

CAP 2004, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317592.

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

73. Mustafa III

AR 0.38g, 15mm

Para, Islambol, y. 14

NP 639

CAP 2001, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317593.

74. Selim III

AR 0.46g, 16.5mm

Para, Qostantinyeh

NP 713

CAP 2001, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317594.

75. Selim III

AR 0.38g, 15mm

Para, Misr

NP 717

CAP 2001, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317595.

**ROMAN/ GREEK IMPERIAL
UNCERTAIN**

76. Severan dynasty

AE ↓ 1.98g, 16.5x15.7mm

Thrace, Nicopolis ad Istrum

Burned, excoriated

CAP, river bank

MNIR Inv. 317596.

77. 3rd century
AE ⤴ 1.26g, 17.5x15.2mm
Markianopolis (?)
CAP 1987, Docks
MNIR Inv. 317597.
78. Theodosian dynasty
AE ⤴ 1.50g, 12.5mm
SALVS REIPVBLICAE
LRBC 2183-85, y. 383-392
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317598.
79. Theodosian dynasty
AE 0.58g, 12mm
SALVS REIPVBLICAE (?)
CAP 2002, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 3176599.
80. Theodosian dynasty
AE 1.35g, 13.5x12.8mm
SALVS REIPVBLICAE (?)
LRBC y. 383-392
CAP 1996, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317600.
81. 4th century
AE ⤴ 0.97g, 15.6x13.6mm
SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE
RIC IX, y. 364-378
CAP 2005, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317601.
82. 4th century
AE ⤴ 0.88g, 15.15x13.15mm
VOT type
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317602.
83. 4th century
AE 0.35g
VOT type, fragment
CAP 1996, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317603.
84. 4th century
AE 1.09g, 14.75x14mm
FEL TEMP REPARATIO (?)
CAP 1995, III, T75, -1.15m
MNIR Inv. 317604.
85. 4th century
AE 1.87g, 18.5x17.5mm
FEL TEMP REPARATIO (?)
Burned, excoriated
CAP 1993, III, W73
MNIR Inv. 317605.
86. 4th century
AE 1.32g, 15.5x15mm
Burned, melted
CAP 1995, III, T74, -0.65m
MNIR Inv. 317606.
87. 4th-5th century
AE ⤴ 1.52g, 11.5mm
CAP 2006, SI
MNIR Inv. 315600.
88. 4th - 5th century
AE ⤴ 0.84, 13.4x12.6mm
VIRTVS EXERCITI (?)
CAP 1996, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317607.
89. 4th - 5th century
AE 0.58g, 12.3x11mm
Broken
CAP 1996, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317608.
90. 4th - 5th century
Fragments
CAP 1970, BAS, -0.80m
MNIR Inv. 317609.
91. 5th century
AE 0.48g, 8.75x8mm
Monogram
CAP 1992, III, V73-1
MNIR Inv. 317610.

92. 5th century
AE 0.47g, 10x7.5mm
Monogram
CAP 1996, III, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317611.

93. 5th century
AE 0.68g, 8.5mm
Monogram in wreath (?)
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317612.

94. 5th century
AE 0.88g, 10mm
Monogram (?)
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317613.

95. 5th century
AE 0.62g, 9mm
Monogram/ cross in wreath
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317614.

96. 5th century
AE 0.48g, 8.5mm, burned
Monogram
CAP 1996, III, *passim*.
MNIR Inv. 317615.

97. 5th century
AE ← 0.64g, 10.5x8.7mm
Monogram
CAP 1996, III, Ț-U73, -1.00m
MNIR Inv. 317616.

98. 5th century
AE 0.27g, 7mm
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317617.

99. 5th century
AE 0.49g, 17.8mm
Fragment
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317618.

100. 5th century
AE ↗ 1.44g, 12x10.7mm
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317619.

101. 425-518
AE 0.40g, 8.5mm
CAP 2002-2006, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317620.

102. 425-518
AE 0.27g, 6.5mm
CAP 1992, Docks, S III
MNIR Inv. 317621.

103. 425-518
AE 0.91g, 11mm
CAP 1974, *passim*
MNIR Inv. 317622.

104. ?
AE 0.3g
CAP 1987, Docks
MNIR Inv. 317623.

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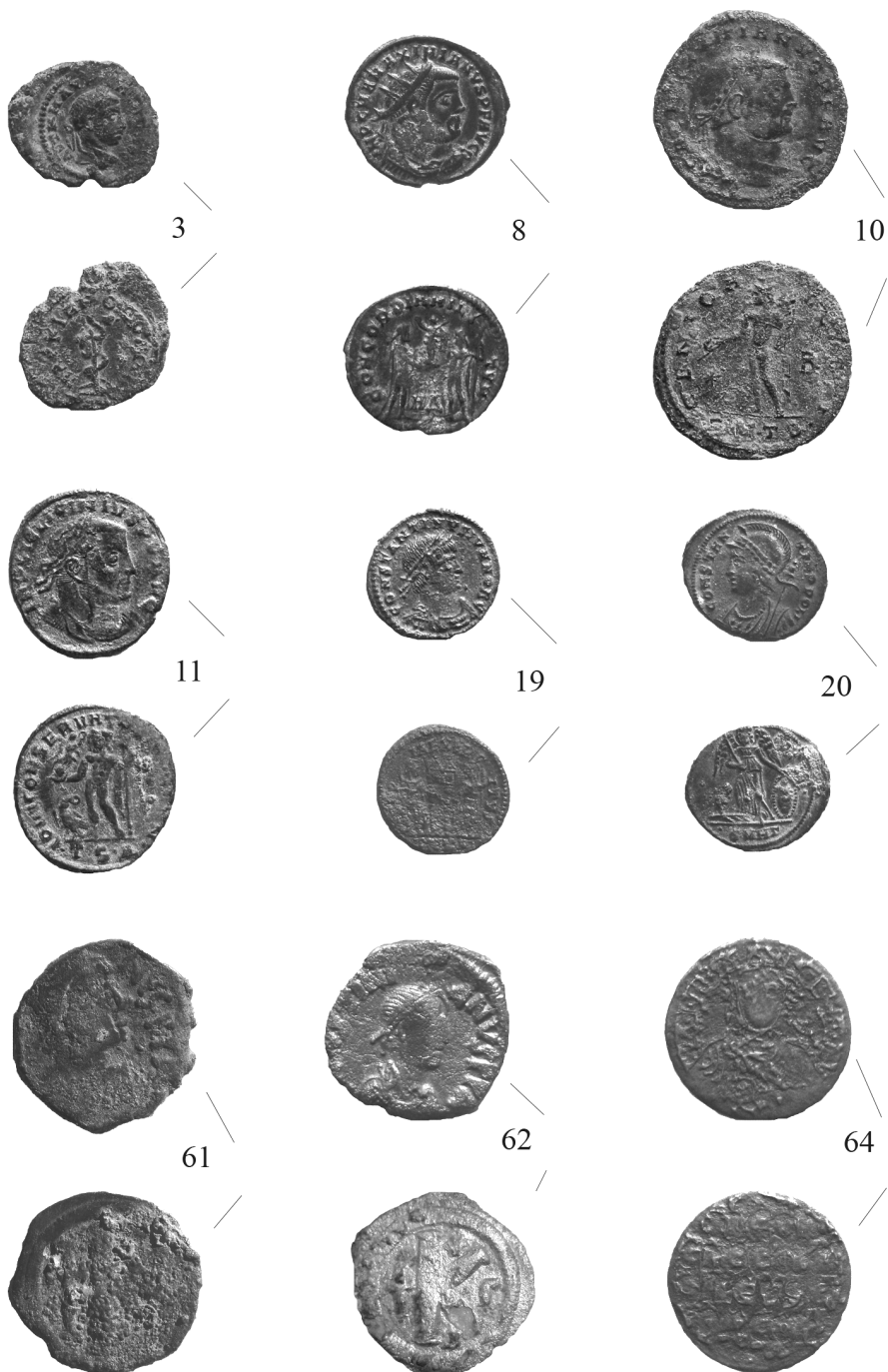


Plate I / Scale 1:1



Plate II / Scale 1:1